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**156 Third St.**  
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## SCIENTIFIC MISCELLANY

Reported weekly for the Ledger.

**Activity and Size of the Heart.**—  
Waste in Lighting.—A Typhoid In-  
cubator.—Sunlight Disinfection.—  
Curtains and Chemistry.—Radium  
in Coal-Mining.—The Iron Supply.  
—Disease Near the Ground.

The size of the heart in different  
animals is found by Prof. Hesse to  
vary with the activity of the chemical  
changes that supply the body with  
nutrition and remove waste. It is  
largest in birds, is larger among  
young warm-blooded animals than in  
the mature, and is very small in  
sluggish cold-blooded creatures.  
Stated in thousands of the body  
weight, the highest relative heart  
weight is 24.1, that of the sandpiper,  
while among mammals the highest is  
14.4 in a dwarf bat. Among fishes  
the relative heart weight of a member  
of the mackerel family is as high as  
2.1, but the smallest relative heart  
weights known are 0.15 and 0.32, in  
Sphageobranchius and Ophichthys, two  
eel-like sand fishes. The relative  
heart weight of a young Greenland  
whale was 5.7, equal to that of the  
camel, man and the mole. The re-  
lative heart weight of the blind worm  
is 1.5; water frog 1.9; toad, 3.2.

The illuminating engineer is a sci-  
entific specialist whose early appear-  
ance is predicted by L. Gaster, an  
English electrician. The production  
of artificial light is wasteful, and  
much of the light produced is lost—  
often one-half or even two-thirds—by  
improper placing, reflecting and shad-  
ing. It is asserted that better illumi-  
nation could be given, with a saving  
of at least ten per cent of the \$180-  
000,000 annually spent for lighting in  
England.

Numerous outbreaks of typhoid  
fever in the last five years have been  
traced to a certain New York cook, a  
healthy woman, who is not known to  
have had the disease but whose  
excreta are highly charged with  
typhoid bacilli.

In a research to determine accu-  
rately the effect of sunlight on germs,  
Dr. R. Wiesner, a German bacteri-  
ologist, has made some important dis-  
coveries. He has found that the dis-  
eases germs and harmless parasites of  
men and animals are weakened or  
killed on exposure to sunlight, while  
open-air bacteria are little affected;  
also that disease germs do not lose  
their virulence until their dead  
bodies are entirely destroyed. Ultra-  
violet rays, like the ultra-violet, have  
especially powerful germicidal effect.  
The action of sunlight is in direct  
proportion to its intensity, varies  
with season and time of day, and is  
lessened by moisture and cold, but at  
midday during half of the year it  
seems to be sufficient to destroy most  
bacteria in two or three hours. Pneu-  
monia, bronchitis and "colds" in  
general are probably diminished in  
summer by the greater power of sun-  
light. Diffused in houses, the sun's  
rays are enormously reduced in in-  
tensity and they lose all disinfective  
power.

A curious mishap has given us a  
very delicate test for hydrochloric  
acid in the atmosphere. In a north  
of England locality many houses have  
curtains of the cream color produced  
by metanil yellow—popularly known  
as "dolly" cream dye, and to science  
as "the sodium salt of meta-anilino-  
benzene sulphonic acid di-diphenyl-  
amine." Some of these cream-colored  
curtains suddenly changed to helio-  
tropic. Investigation showed that an  
accidental escape of hydrochloric acid  
from a neighboring alkali plant had  
discolored the curtains, and the dye  
became a most useful test.

A new safeguard for collieries is  
offered by the discovery of Prof.  
Elster and Geitel that fire-damp con-  
tains six or seven times as much  
radium emanation as the ordinary air  
of coal mines. An aluminum foil  
electroscope quickly shows the differ-  
ence of electrical conductivity due to  
the emanation, and this simple appar-  
atus becomes an effective and impor-  
tant means of detecting danger.

Iron being the most abundant metal  
of the basic rocks and constituting  
nearly five per cent of the earth's  
crust, it is difficult to realize how  
rapidly the supply contained in the  
ores now smelted is being exhausted.  
Mr. Bennett H. Brough, in his British  
Association paper pointed out that  
every inhabitant of the United States,  
the United Kingdom and Germany  
requires about a quarter of a ton of  
iron yearly. In 1905 the world pro-  
duced a total of 60,000,000 tons from  
120,000,000 tons of ore, the production  
of Great Britain having been 14,500-  
703 tons, while that of the United  
States exceeded 42,500,000 tons, the  
highest output ever recorded. The  
world's known supply of iron ore yet  
to be mined is estimated at 10,000,  
000,000 tons. Of this Germany has  
2,200 million tons; France, 1,500  
millions; Russia, 1,500 millions; the  
United States, 1,100 millions; Great  
Britain, 1,000 millions; Spain, 500  
millions, and the rest belongs to the  
non-producing countries. There are  
still enormous stores of unknown ex-  
tent in Australia, South Africa and  
elsewhere. Ere these are exhausted,  
improved processes will work up  
poorer ores, and in the electric fur-  
nace the black sands and other ti-  
taniferous ores can be made to yield

## GLOBE SIGHTS.

Our friend is economical, but our  
enemy is stingy.  
A preacher suspects everybody who  
does not go to church.  
Deserve the good opinion of those  
who think well of you.  
It is a question which lingers the  
longer, a bore or a suspicion.  
The best man in the world is a bore  
when he appears at the wrong time.  
As soon as some people know each  
other well, they are ready for a quar-  
rel.  
Man learns from every experience  
except an experience with a woman in  
it.  
Too much business makes a man  
cranky, and too little makes him  
worry.  
A big man can carry twice as much,  
but a little man can get around twice  
as fast.  
Circus day without a parade is as  
uninteresting as a wedding would be  
without a bride.  
It is hard to distinguish the man  
who is "working" you from the man  
who admires you.  
Most men think they can be trusted  
to work by the week, but that other  
men should do piece work.  
The man who talks laughingly of  
the time when he stole watermelons,  
has not stolen any in a long time.  
When a man gets up in the world,  
people want to down him; when he  
gets down they want to help him up.  
When a man is down, so many  
people offer to help him that he is  
better off than the average man who  
is up.  
You occasionally meet a woman  
who thinks she is intellectual because  
she has a large number of correspond-  
ents.  
Never asks your friends why they  
like you; you will never like them so  
well afterward because of the reason  
they give.  
The longer the average man has  
been married, the more he resembles  
household furniture that has been  
piled on a wagon.  
"I don't care for music that people  
are supposed to listen to," said a  
woman to-day. "When I am at a  
concert, I want to talk."  
A stranger saw two men fighting,  
and the larger of the two soon had  
the better of it. "The big man is  
right," said the stranger.  
Time flies so fast that it seems only  
a few hours from the time a child  
isn't old enough to remember until  
he is an old man, and too old.  
There are so many pretty wild  
flowers in bloom that this is a good  
season for sending flowers to those  
who sent you bouquets last winter.  
The average man has to get pretty  
old before he can see the poorhouse  
ahead of him, but a woman sees it  
when she is not going that way.  
When you think of the ease with  
which you may be untrue to your  
friends, think of the ease with which  
your friends may be untrue to you.  
Now if Carnegie were only a woman  
he would give those hero medals to  
the men, who when things go wrong  
down town, don't sulk around the  
house.  
After mother has gotten father and  
all the children ready for an outing,  
they sit down and begin to sing in a  
chorus. "Why ain't you ready? Now  
we will have to wait for you."  
There are mighty few people who  
can ask the Lord to forgive them for  
the sins of the day without feeling  
that it is the proper thing to ask it,  
but as a matter of fact, they haven't  
committed any.  
Notice is served on the girl who  
tied stiff paper around her ankles, to  
give the effect of having on a silk  
petticoat, that she can take the paper  
off. It is no longer considered the  
thing for a petticoat to rustle.  
The girl with a peek-a-boo waist  
makes a delightful companion on a  
drive these days: It matters not if  
she is ugly, stupid and her father is  
poor, the mosquitoes never know it,  
and will attack her thin waist in pre-  
ference to any man.  
What a lot of "standing around"  
there is in this world! When a circus  
comes to town, people "stand around"  
three or four hours, and the perform-  
ance lasts an hour and a half. And  
the same thing is true in everything  
else; you "stand around" three hours  
for an hour of amusement.  
Get on a chair when a young man  
calls, girls, and then accidentally fall  
off. He will spring to catch you, and  
when he has you in his arms he will  
realize that you are the candy he  
wants for life. At least, that is the  
method told of in all the late maga-  
zine stories, and the magazines are  
rapidly becoming love fashion books.  
The people are so careless that  
greater homage should be given the  
member of every family who has a  
talent for finding things that are lost.  
For the benefit of the public, and  
as a wholesome lesson to dogs in  
general, it is occasionally necessary  
to punish a sheep-killing dog, in  
spite of the protests of sentimental  
people who have not lost any sheep,  
and are therefore charitable.  
An Atchison traveling man lately  
said to this reporter: "I have a very  
disagreeable duty to perform, to call  
on . . . ." naming an Atchison  
merchant. "He is disagreeable be-  
cause he wastes my time, and his in  
"joking." He is the most tiresome  
man I know. " Still, the merchant  
referred to, thinks he is a great wit.  
It is a great joy to eat at the home  
of a woman so lacking in style that  
she has only three implements knife,  
fork and spoon at each plate.  
The reward for good behavior may  
sometimes be slow in coming, but  
you never hear of good behavior  
getting a man into trouble.

Constipation causes headache,  
nausea, dizziness, languor, heart pal-  
pitation. Drastic physics gripe,  
sicken, weaken the bowels and don't  
cure. Doan's Regulets act gently and  
cure constipation. 25 cents. Ask  
your druggist.

**The Harbor at Manila.**  
The amount of money spent on the  
harbor of Manila and the Passig river  
during the past year totaled at nearly  
\$1,500,000. It is now the best and  
safest harbor in the Orient. Break-  
waters and large covered docks have  
been constructed and channel cleared  
the improvements are not yet com-  
pleted.

**Beware of Ointments for Catarrh that  
contain Mercury**  
as mercury will surely destroy the sense  
of smell and completely derange the  
whole system when entering it through  
the mucous surfaces. Such articles  
should never be used except on pre-  
scriptions from reputable physicians, as  
the damage they will do is ten-fold to  
the good you can possibly derive from  
them. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufac-  
tured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo  
O., contains no mercury, and is taken  
internally, acting directly upon the  
blood and mucous surfaces of the sys-  
tem. In buying Hall's Catarrh Cure be  
sure you get the genuine. It is  
taken internally, and made in Toledo,  
Ohio, by F. J. Cheney & Co. Testi-  
monials free.

Sold by Druggists, price 75c per  
bottle. Hall's Family Pills are the best.

Ledger & Chicago Inter-Ocean, \$2.50.

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**WATERPROOF**  
**OILED SUITS, SLICKERS AND HATS**  
Every garment guaranteed  
Clean - Light - Durable  
Suits \$3.00 Slickers \$3.00  
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**Art Piece of China Free**  
Commencing June 15 and con-  
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**Carnation Wheat Flakes**  
sent out will contain one pack-  
age with a special prize. An art  
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exceptional value and beauty—  
Royal Cobalt Blue with heavy  
gold incrustation.  
Our select semi-procelain ware will  
continue as usual. No glassware to  
cheapen the price and menace life.  
SEE YOUR GROCER  
**Pacific Cereal Association**

**Lehnhardts' Candy**  
Is so pure, fresh and delicious  
that each piece seems to hold  
some new delight to lure you on to  
"Just one more."  
Mail us a P. O. or express  
money order, and we will do  
the rest.  
One pound box 75c.  
Two pound box \$1.35.  
Chocolate or French Mixed.  
Put up in heat resisting,  
moisture proof packages.  
Express or postage prepaid.  
**LEHNHARDT'S**  
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**If Not, Why Not?**

Did it ever occur to you that a  
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may be a small one, is the safest  
means of doing business? Your  
checks are the first receipts for  
all bills paid and your funds will  
be neither lost or stolen from our  
vaults.  
It only requires a minimum  
balance of \$5.00 with us, and we  
will obligate ourselves to keep  
your finances straight and furnish  
you with the necessary check  
books and deposit books free of  
charge.  
If you are not accustomed to  
banking, just call and talk it over  
with us.

## From Our Exchanges

**AN OLD TEAMSTER  
INSTANTLY KILLED.**

**Henry Dorrday Found Dead on the  
West Point Road.**

The Calaveras Chronicle gives the  
following concerning the accidental  
death of Henry Dorrday:  
Wednesday last a fatal accident  
happened on the West Point road,  
about three and a half miles from  
this place by which Henry Dorrday, an  
old and respected citizen of Rich  
Gulch, was instantly killed. The  
particulars of the sad affair are as  
follows:  
About six o'clock on the morning  
of the accident Mr Dorrday left his  
ranch near Rich Gulch driving a G-  
horse team loaded with logs for the  
Gwin mine. A little after seven  
o'clock the driver of the West Point  
stage John Sterling, and his passenger  
John Cook, met Dorrday's team about  
half way up the Lancel grade, which  
was over two miles from the scene of  
the accident, without a driver. Mr  
Cook at once jumped out of the stage  
and stopped the team while Mr Ster-  
ling went on with the stage. About  
1 mile from Mineral station, Sterling  
discovered Dorrday lying in the mid-  
dle of the road. He called to him a  
couple of times and receiving no  
answer he whipped up his team and  
started for Rich Gulch, a distance of  
two miles, where upon his arrival he  
told J. P. McTernan, the proprietor  
of the hotel, that he believed Henry  
Dorrday was lying dead in the road.  
A number of men at once started out  
but in the meantime John Cook had  
taken his saddle horse, which he had  
hitched behind the stage, and started  
back to find Dorrday, whom he be-  
lieved had met with some accident,  
and when the men from Rich Gulch  
arrived John was standing guard over  
the body. The unfortunate man was  
lying on his left side, with his head  
down hill and his legs drawn up  
nearly to his chin. An examination  
of the body was made when it was  
discovered that the left ear was  
nearly severed from the head and  
that the left temple was crushed in  
and there was also a severe bruise  
on the left shoulder. It is believed  
that the unfortunate man was suddenly  
seized with a fainting spell and fell  
from the wagon to the ground, and  
that the hind wheel of the vehicle  
crushed in the temple. Acting cor-  
oner Barce held an inquest and the  
jury after hearing the evidence  
advised rendered a verdict of acci-  
dental death.

The remains were removed to the  
family residence near Rich Gulch  
from which place the funeral services  
were held Friday last, and the re-  
mains interred in the family plot on  
the ranch. Rev. Frank Z. Twole,  
officiating, and the funeral was lar-  
gely attended.  
The deceased was an old resident  
of Rich Gulch, having resided in that  
immediate vicinity for the past  
thirty years. A hard working man,  
honest and upright in his dealings, a  
good citizen, a kind neighbor and an  
indulgent father, he will be missed  
from the daily walks of life by a  
large circle of friends. The deceased  
was a native of Massachusetts and at  
the time of his death was 62 years of  
age.  
He leaves to mourn his untimely  
death a bereaved wife, three sons and  
five daughters and to whom the  
sympathy of the entire community is  
extended in this their hour of sorrow.

Father Horgan, who has been trav-  
eling through Europe the past six  
months, is expected home the 1st of  
October, when Father Van Schie, who  
has been substituting for him, will  
return to Sacramento.—Mt. Democ-  
rat.

After spending considerable time  
and money in apprehending and suc-  
cessfully prosecuting and convicting  
J. H. Grande on a charge of embezzle-  
ment, the Frank Simpson Fruit Com-  
pany of Stockton has now petitioned  
governor Gillett for pardon, or at least  
commute the sentence of the former,  
who is serving two and one-half years  
at San Quentin for falsely obtaining  
funds in the name of the concern em-  
ploying him. The case is an odd one,  
and the executive is slightly puzzled.  
When the governor opened his mail  
he found a letter from Frank Simp-  
son, president of the fruit firm, in  
which an urgent plea for a pardon  
was made. Simpson wrote that the  
wife of Grande has been left without  
means of support, and will have to  
put her three little children in an  
orphanage unless her husband is re-  
leased. The writer declared the pris-  
oner has suffered enough, and has  
atoned for his crime.—Sac. Bee.

Frank Peek, jr., son of Mr and Mrs  
F. W. Peek of this place, arrived in  
town Saturday last on a visit to his  
parents. The young man is located  
in Schenectady, N. Y., and is Inspector  
for the General Electric Company of  
that state, one of the largest plants  
in the world. By virtue of his posi-  
tion Mr Peek does considerable trav-  
eling and during the past two years he  
has been in some fourteen different  
states. Mr Peek left here Tuesday  
morning for Denver, Colorado, in the  
interest of his company.—Chronicle.

Never can tell when you'll mash a  
finger or suffer a cut, bruise, burn or  
scald. Be prepared. Dr. Thomas'  
Electric Oil instantly relieves the  
pain—quickly cures the wound.

**CASTORIA.**  
The Kind You Have Always Bought  
Bears the  
Signature of  
*Dr. J. C. Thomas*

Receipt books, location blanks, deeds  
mortgages, promissory notes, etc.,  
for sale; also mining signals on  
cloth, graduation diplomas, at the  
Ledger office.

## Concerning Sidetracking Hearst.

"It is predicted that W. R. Hearst  
will be sidetracked. He has been  
sidetracked."—As remarked.

You may sidetrack Willie, and shunt  
him, too;  
You may try to throttle his loud  
buzoo;  
You may trust that sense will come  
with his years,  
But it doesn't come, as we note with  
tears;  
You may know him a demagogue sim-  
ple and pure.  
Or simple at least, though the rest  
isn't sure,  
And his self-advertising you e'er may  
hoot,  
But his brazen calliopes still will  
toot.

There's his New York Journal, his  
Frisco Exam.,  
Which the people read with a heated  
—sigh,  
And a look that says, "I'm silly!"  
There's his Boston paper, and several  
more,  
Which you never read but you also  
swore,  
And they all are tooting for Willie.

You may sidetrack Willie, and should,  
you know,  
But his brazen calliopes still will  
blow.  
"I love the people," their sweet  
strains run,  
"So vote for Willie, you son of a  
gun."  
Should you kill the cuss, and bury  
him, too,  
His ghost would rise through the  
nether due  
To toot his machines in the sad old  
way,  
And, "vote for Willie!" they still  
would say.

Oh, he's off the earth, but he's on the  
map,  
For there's nothing to equal the gall  
of the chap;  
It really would make you chilly,  
For his brazen calliopes openly toot:  
"Now take off your hats while we  
hoot and hoot;  
"Hooray for our purchaser, Willie!"  
—A. J. Waterhouse, in Sac. Union.

Ledger and Weekly Chicago Inter  
Ocean \$2.50 a year.

## Origin of Yankee Doodle.

There has been much discussion on  
the origin of Yankee Doodle without  
fixing it with entire certainty. The  
air can be traced back in England, it  
is said, to the time of Charles I., and  
the doggerel verses that are sometimes  
sung to it are said to be nearly as  
old. In the old English song the  
name used was "Nankee Doodle,"  
and it is said that this name was ap-  
plied in derision to Oliver Cromwell.  
Now antiquarians claim that the word  
"Yankee" was derived from the  
Indian pronunciation of the word  
"English," which they called "Yeng-  
hees," but that the English soldiers  
in the French and Indian war applied  
it to the colonials in derision. What  
is known as the original "Yankee  
Doodle" song beginning with the  
words:

Father and I went down to camp,  
Along with Capt. Goodwin,  
And there we saw the men and boys  
As thick as hasty puddin'—  
was written by a British officer while  
his army was yet in Boston in the  
summer of 1775. The word Yankee  
does not occur in these verses, but  
they were sung to the tune known as  
"Yankee Doodle." Now, as to the  
tune. It is identical with the air  
known in both England and America  
long before the revolution as "Lydia  
Fisher's Jig," to which the words of  
an old nursery song were adapted:

Lucy Locket lost her pocket,  
Lyddy Fisher found it;  
Not a bit of money in it,  
Only binding around it.

In 1775 when the colonial troops  
joined the British regulars under  
Gen. Johnson near Albany, prepara-  
tory to their attack on the French  
post at Niagara, a British surgeon,  
who was a clever musician and some-  
thing of a wit besides, arranged this  
old air and commended it to the  
officers of the provincial militia as a  
well-known piece of military music.  
The joke was successful, the air  
pleased the soldiers greatly and be-  
came very popular in the Colonial  
army, says the Housekeeper. This  
was unquestionably the incident that  
made "Yankee Doodle" our national  
air. A far more remote origin of  
this air has also been claimed.  
Kossuth, when in the United States,  
said that the Hungarian distinctly  
recognized the tune of "Yankee  
Doodle" as an old national dance of  
their own. A Spanish professor of  
music has also identified it as the  
ancient sword dance of the Biscayans,  
and a German has declared it to be  
an air traditionally known in his  
country. Dr. Bombaugh, antiquarian  
and literary student, asserts that both  
words and air were probably original-  
ly brought from Holland. He says  
that among the laborers who every  
year during harvest time go from  
Germany to the Netherlands (receiv-  
ing as their wage as much butter milk  
as they can drink and a tenth of the  
grain they cut and rake), the follow-  
ing ditty has been in use for many  
years:

Yanker, didel, dedel down,  
Didel, dudel lauter.  
Yanke viren, vover, vown,  
Botermilk and tanther.

The agreeable visitor, says Judge,  
smiled upon the son of the house and  
said:  
"Willie, if you recite that poem your  
mother taught you I'll give you a  
penny."  
"Not likely! I can get a nickel any-  
where for not reciting it," Willie re-  
plied.

**THE RED FRONT**  
Jackson's Cheapest Dry Goods Store.



It is impossible to judge the  
International Clothes by the  
price. There is nothing about  
them that is similar to others—so comparison is out  
of place. They stand alone. Though popular priced they  
are far in advance of those that cost you double. The  
difference lies in the fact that the International Tailoring Co.,  
of New York and Chicago have different methods and  
are able to render service of the highest order at a price  
that none can imitate.

Come and have your measure taken for your suit.  
We guarantee any suit we make for you. Perfect fit  
and good workmanship and best value.

Our full line of fall goods have arrived and is now  
on display for your inspection. We are better equip-  
ped this year in the line of dress goods than ever be-  
fore, with a large selection of good values. Our goods  
speak for themselves, it is a money saving proposition  
for you.

## Land and Mineral Decisions.

**Coal Lands.**—Priority of possession  
and improvement of coal land, fol-  
lowed by filing and development of  
the mine, entitle the claimant to the  
preference right of purchase.  
**Contest, Practice.**—The contestant  
may dismiss the contest at the local  
office while it is pending on appeal  
(by the contestee).  
**Meandered Stream.**—Entry covering  
tracts of land upon the opposite side  
of a meandered stream, allowed in  
accordance with existing practice,  
will not be disturbed.  
**Final Proof.**—When proof is pre-  
maturely submitted new proof will be  
required.

**Homestead Entry.**—A homestead  
settle who makes entry of a part of  
the land embraced in his settlement  
claim, thereby abandons said claim  
as to the remainder.  
**Mineral Land.**—The return of the  
surveyor-general as to the character  
of the land constitutes but a small  
element of consideration when the  
question as to the true character of  
the land is at issue.  
**"Had dyspepsia or indigestion for  
years. No appetite, and what I did  
eat distressed me terribly. Burdock  
Blood Bitters cured me." J. H.  
Walker, Sunbury, Ohio.**

**Biggest Trust.**  
A Missouri editor says that the  
biggest trust on earth is the country  
newspaper. It trusts everybody, gets  
cussed for trusting, mistrusted for  
cussing, and if it busts for trusting  
gets cussed for busting.

**They Both Pitch.**  
Which is the greater marvel, the  
crack baseball pitcher or the circus  
man? The baseball star, to be sure,  
pitches a ball with wonderful facility,  
but the circus man pitches a tent—  
Boston Globe.

**Never Touched Him.**  
"I hate work," said Languid Lewis.  
"I don't see why," rejoined Humble  
Harry. "It's a safe bet dat work never  
done youse no harm."—Chicago  
News.

**Mount Morgan, Queensland, Aus-  
tralia,** is practically a hill of gold bear-  
ing mineral.

**And the Boy Was Right.**  
"If one quart of berries cost 74  
cents, how much would three quarts  
cost?" asked a Brooklyn teacher in an  
oral test the other day.  
"They would cost you 22 cents,"  
promptly responded a little boy. "We  
have nothing less than 1 cent in our  
money, and the man would just make  
42 cents."—New York Press.

**Finance.**  
The agreeable visitor, says Judge,  
smiled upon the son of the house and  
said:  
"Willie, if you recite that poem your  
mother taught you I'll give you a  
penny."  
"Not likely! I can get a nickel any-  
where for not reciting it," Willie re-  
plied.

**CASTORIA**  
For Infants and Children.  
The Kind You Have Always Bought  
Bears the  
Signature of  
*Dr. J. C. Thomas*

Don't let the baby suffer from  
eczema, sores or any itching of the  
skin. Doan's Ointment gives instant  
relief, cures quickly. Perfectly safe  
for children. All druggists sell it.

PIONEER FLOUR always has been  
and still is the best.



## THE AMADOR LEDGER

Published Fridays by  
R. WEBB Editor and ManagerSUBSCRIPTION RATES:  
One year (in advance) \$2.50  
One year (if not in advance) 3.00  
Six months 1.75  
Three months 1.00  
One or more copies, each 75Legal advertising—per square—1st insertion. \$1.00  
Subsequent insertions—per square—each. 50  
Entered at the postoffice at Jackson as  
SECOND-CLASS MATTER.

THIS PAPER is kept on file at E. C. Dake's Advertising Agency, 134 Sansome St., San Francisco, California, where contracts for advertising can be made for it.

CITY OFFICIAL PAPER.

FRIDAY OCTOBER 4, 1907

## Moving Slowly.

The agitation of the grafting that has been, and still is, in progress in connection with our county government, is not, as perhaps many may be led to think from superficial acquaintance, without result. The leaven is working slowly, but surely. It requires time to break up customs which have been tolerated for long years. Those who are interested in the continuance of illegal methods will use their utmost endeavors to maintain the statu quo. Nevertheless, in spite of all adverse influences, the system is crumbling in the glare of the publicity that has been thrown upon it through the columns of the Ledger for several months past. In proof of this we call attention to the following facts:

1st. The method of ordering blank books for county officers has been modified. It will be noticed, from the minutes of the board of supervisors that bills for blank books and stationery from the wholesale houses of the city have disappeared. The custom which prevailed before the Ledger's agitation was for each county officer to order direct from the city supply houses, and the firm furnishing the supplies would then send in the bill for the same direct to the board. This was in the absence of any contract with the lowest bidder, or rate established by the board, as the law expressly provides. The firms were left to charge their own prices, and the door was thrown open for abuses. It is a pretty safe conclusion that where the opportunity is given, and maintained for a long series of years, abuses will almost invariably creep in. The invitation in that direction is rarely unaccepted.

In the bills presented and allowed by the board last month, the San Francisco blank book manufacturers have no standing. The orders for these supplies were given to local dealers. These local dealers get the supplies from the city houses, and are allowed a commission—usually from 15 to 20 per cent—from regular rates. Thus, the county pays no more than under the former system, but the local business men reap the benefit of the commission; whereas, formerly, either the wholesale houses pocketed the whole thing, or some one got the commission who had not the shadow of right to it.

Last month the items of blank books amounted to about \$100, divided between two local dealers, Vela & Picardo and the City Pharmacy. These two firms were benefited to the extent of about \$20. These items amounted to three or four times as much as all other stationery items combined. While this plan of ordering is infinitely preferable to that heretofore in vogue, it has no legal basis. The law requires that such supplies be contracted for annually with the lowest bidder, and the printing rates established annually. The Ledger does not propose to stop in this work at the half-way station. We are pleased to announce that a vitally important point has been gained, but the end is not yet.

Another notable improvement is noticed in the stationery bill. Last month, after a careful comparison with the schedule, we detected but one slight departure from the contract rates. This was a charge of \$1 for a Smith-Premier ribbon, whereas the contract price is 70c. This is an important gain on the record of the past. It is conclusive that the exposures of the Ledger are having a salutary effect, notwithstanding the apparent indifference of the supervisors in regard to this vital subject. It is public opinion that is forcing the issue, and slowly compelling obedience to legal provisions and the solemn obligations of a contract.

## Russell Estate Contest.

The probate case of J. A. Orchison vs. G. M. Hubert, public administrator, was decided by Judge Rust last week. We give herewith the full text of the decision, which denies the legal right of Elizabeth Jane Symons, who claims to be a daughter of the deceased, and the claim stands undisputed, to act as administratrix herself, or to nominate an administrator. The basis of the refusal is that she is not, and was not at the time of nominating Orchison as administrator, a bona fide resident of California. She was an actual resident of this state; came out from England no doubt mainly for the purpose of looking after her interests in the estate. The public administrator in the meantime had been granted letters of administration, and the contest arose as to which of the two possessed the legal right to conduct the affairs of the estate under the circumstances. The court decided in favor of the official. The full text will be found in another column.

## Unclaimed Letters.

In Jackson post office, Oct. 4, 1907. Giovanniotti Fiore, Joseph Gauthier, Anton Likovic, Raffaele Lazzarini, Mrs. Florence, Land May, Mrs. Bell Phillips, Pietro Tamborini, Severi Vincenzo, Marco Zujovich, Kattarin Zjubetich, Zani Lazzaro, (paper).

## My Hair Ran Away

Don't have a falling out with your hair. It might leave you! Then what? That would mean thin, scraggly, uneven, rough hair. Keep your hair at home! Fasten it tightly to your scalp! You can easily do it with Ayer's Hair Vigor. It is something more than a simple hair dressing. It is a hair medicine, a hair tonic, a hair food.

The best kind of a testimonial—  
"Gold for over sixty years."

Made by J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.  
Also manufactured at  
SARSAPARILLA  
PILLS  
CHERRY PECTORAL.

## OLETA.

Our little burg is very quiet now. Teaming is still in full progress, otherwise there isn't much being done.

The work at the tobacco plantation is most over for the season. The superintendent N. Haylas, is glad to be free from the clatter of the merry workers.

Mrs. Susie Wilson has a niece visiting her from Los Angeles.

The Schilling family are almost ready to move to their new home in Sacramento. They will be greatly missed throughout the neighborhood as friends and neighbors.

Mrs. Chas. Bloom has just returned from the mountains with a severe cold as a result of the trip.

Mrs. J. Votaw and little daughter, were up on a visit to her mother last Saturday and Sunday.

## Southern Man Gets Good Job.

J. W. Wiley of Bakersfield was this week appointed commissioner for the revision and reform of the law by Governor Gillett, to succeed John F. Davis, who has resigned. The latter's term expired last June, but at that time the executive requested that he hold his position until he had completed the work of indexing the code. Davis was engaged in making an index to the code when this term ran out, and although he desired to give up his place the governor asked him to finish the undertaking. Davis completed the work and submitted his for a term of six months. The commissioner completed the index and it is now in the hands of the state printer.

## DANGER IN DELAY.

Kidney Diseases Are Too Dangerous for Jackson People to Neglect.

The great danger of kidney troubles is that they get a firm hold before the sufferer recognizes them. Health is gradually undermined. Backache, headache, nervousness, lameness, soreness, lumbago, urinary troubles, dropsy, diabetes, and Bright's disease follow in merciless succession. Don't neglect your kidneys. Cure the kidneys with the certain and safe remedy, Doan's Kidney Pills.

Ottis E. Stevens, living at 528 Fair Oaks Ave., Stockton, Cal., says: "I had been troubled for two or three years from kidney complaint and a dull heavy pain across the small of my back. My kidneys did not perform their functions properly, the secretions being unnatural and the passages too frequent, greatly disturbing my rest at night. I used many remedies but did not succeed in finding relief until I heard of Doan's Kidney Pills and procured a box. They gave me such relief in a short time that I continued their use and received a cure. I was seventy-four years old at the time this cure took place and I think this is even more reason that I should consider Doan's Kidney Pills a marvelous remedy."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

## PIONEER LADY DIES.

Sarah A. Maher, another of the pioneers of this county passed away last evening about eight o'clock at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Joe Garbarini, after a prolonged siege of sickness. The deceased is a native of Ireland, seventy-two years of age, and leaves two daughters, Mrs. Joe Garbarini and Mrs. Geo. Wishard and one son Tom, to mourn her loss. The funeral will take place to-morrow afternoon at three o'clock from Joe Garbarini's, interment at the Catholic cemetery.

The yellow flag placed on the house of Mrs. Thompson in Hunt's Gulch, on account of one of her children suffering from scarlet fever, was removed Saturday, and the house thoroughly fumigated Monday. Mrs. Thompson has since moved to town, into the residence of Geo. A. Gordon.

Mr. P. Fortner of San Andreas, is here visiting with Mrs. H. S. Earl.

E. C. Hutchinson, secretary of the Kennedy mine, has been in town since Tuesday looking after the interests of the mine.

C. Berger of Campo Seco, was in town a few days this week with W. P. Detert.

W. K. Matthews, one of the heavy stockholders of the Argonaut mine, and who has been here for over a week, left this morning for San Francisco.

A. Bruce, who was chief clerk at the National hotel for quite a while up to February last, when he went to Tuttletown, Tuolumne county, where he has mining interests, was married in Stockton on Wednesday to Mrs. Maltman of Angels Camp, and both are here visiting at the National for a few days. They will make their home in Tuttletown.

G. W. Brown is putting up a new store on his property next to Wm. Pam's, which the latter will occupy as soon as completed. They will have an up-to-date gents' furnishing store, having fine plate glass show windows and class counters.

BORN.  
BORROUGHS.—In Jackson October 3, 1907, to the wife of T. J. Borroughs, a daughter.  
MARSHALL.—In Jackson, September 28, 1907, to Mr and Mrs Marshall, a son.

## MARRIED.

MEER-HEATH.—In San Rafael, September 27, 1907, by Rev. J. L. Burham, Amber Meer to Miss Mary Heath, both of Jackson.

## DIED.

MADDEN.—Near Clinton, October 2, 1907, Thomas Dennis Madden, a native of Ireland, aged 78 years.

## DISSOLUTION OF CO-PARTNERSHIP.

Notice is hereby given that the firm heretofore existing under the name and style of Lewis & O'Neill, doing business in the city of Jackson, Amador county, California, as undertakers, embalmers, and funeral directors, is this day dissolved by mutual consent, G. L. Lewis having purchased the entire interest of H. C. O'Neill in the concern. All debts due the concern are to be paid to G. L. Lewis and all debts owing by said firm are to be paid by him.

Dated, October 4, 1907.  
H. C. O'NEILL,  
G. L. LEWIS.

## MILLINERY OPENING!

I have set aside THURSDAY and FRIDAY next, Oct. 10 and 11, as my opening days for Fall and Winter Millinery.

The Hats at a Glance.—The shapes mostly in favor are the CLOCHE, or Mushroom, the FLUFFY RUFFLE Hat, over which New York has gone wild; hats with large brims, and the jaunty and ever-becoming Sailors, either in velvets, French felts or silk. The shades mostly in evidence are gray, blue, green, leather, black and white, and the new "FANSY"—a deep, rich, clear purple, neither pinkish nor bluish, but soft and beautiful as the pansy itself. The trimmings consist mostly of graceful ostrich plumes, feathers, wings, ribbons, flowers, pompons, aigrettes, etc.

I will be pleased to have you call and look them over.

## Myrtle Hayford

Upper Main street, Jackson.

## Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Thomas M. Anderson, deceased.

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, W. F. Detert, administrator of the estate of Thomas M. Anderson, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, within four months after the first publication of this notice to the said administrator, at the law office of Wm. J. McFee, Jackson, California, the same being the place for the transaction of the business of said estate, in said county of Amador.

Dated, August 23, 1907.  
W. F. DETERT,  
Administrator of the estate of  
Thomas M. Anderson, deceased.

Wm. J. McFee,  
Attorney for said administrator

## Notice of Assessment.

Jose Gulch Mining Company, a corporation, duly organized and existing under and by virtue of the law of the state of California, having its office and principal place of business at Butte Basin (Jackson post office), Amador county, California, and its property and works at the same place.

Notice is hereby given that, at a regular meeting of the Board of Directors of the Jose Gulch Mining Company, held on the 3rd day of September, 1907, an assessment of two (2) cents per share was levied on the subscribed capital stock of the above named corporation, payable on or before the 12th day of October, 1907, to the secretary of the said corporation, J. P. Little, at Butte Basin, (Jackson post office), Amador county, California.

Any stock on which this assessment shall remain unpaid on the 12th of October, 1907, will be delinquent and will be advertised for sale at public auction, and unless payment is made of the assessment with accrued costs before the 4th day of November, 1907, said delinquent stock will be sold on that day (Nov. 4th, 1907), to pay the assessment with accrued costs and costs of advertising and expenses of sale.

J. P. LITTLE,  
Secretary of the Jose Gulch Mining Company.  
In the matter of the estate of Jas. A. Louttit, deceased.

Notice is hereby given that in pursuance of an order of the Superior court of the county of San Joaquin, state of California, made on the 29th day of July, 1907, and filed in the office of the clerk thereof on September 26, 1907, in the matter of the estate of Jas. A. Louttit, deceased, the undersigned administratrix of the said estate will sell at private sale to the highest bidder for cash, lawful money of the United States, on or after Tuesday the 22nd day of October 1907, and subject to confirmation by said superior court all the right, title, interest and estate of the said Jas. A. Louttit at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that the estate has by operation of law or otherwise acquired other than or in addition to that of the said Jas. A. Louttit at the time of his death in and to all those certain lots, pieces or parcels of land described as follows, to-wit:

## Special Small Ads.

Advertisements under this head, not exceeding 5 lines, will be inserted at 50c per month, or longer time for less than one month.

A L kinds of Blanks for U. S. Land Filings—Homestead, Timber and Mineral blanks—may be had at the Ledger office; also deeds, mortgages, mining locations, proof of labor and other legal blanks kept for sale.

When you wish the finest flavored coffees and teas, remember that W. J. Nettle keeps only the best.

For Sale—Sam Loree ranch, 120 acres, small house, barn, orchard, vineyard, eight miles above Sutter Creek. Wm. J. McFee.

Mining Signals on cloth, required to be posted in all mines, for sale at the Ledger office.

FOR SALE.—NEW YORK RANCH—Situating about five miles east of Jackson on the Jackson and Volcano road; contains about 285 acres of land; about 100 acres of improved land; 10 acres of good garden land with free water; has a small orchard, also a vineyard. The land is especially adapted to grape growing. There is a large dwelling house on the premises; a hall for dancing and other amusements; barns, feed yard and sheds, blacksmith shop and other improvements. For full particulars apply to Wm. G. Snyder, Jackson, Amador Co., California.

For Rent—Two front rooms in the Webb hall building, suitable for offices. Apply at Ledger office.

For Sale—Lot of benches, formerly used in Webb hall; 6 and 8 feet long; suitable for show place, churches, etc. Will be sold cheap; apply at Ledger office.

Acknowledgment blanks for notaries, specially printed for Amador county, may be had at the Ledger office. Price 50c per packet of 50.

Copies of the license ordinance of the City of Jackson in pamphlet form may be had at the Ledger office; price 15c each.

## Piano Tuning.

## J. R. JENKINS

Successor to Mr L. Schinmann, is here, and will remain for a short time only.

Leave orders at McGary's Store, Jackson. se27-3t

## Royal House.

4th and Howard Sts.—San Francisco, F. L. Turpin, Prop. European Plan. Rates same as Old Royal House before the fire, 50c, 75c, \$1 and \$1.50 per day. Special weekly rates. 200 room reinforced concrete building containing all Modern Conveniences, Reading room, Ladies Parlor, etc. 2 blocks from 4th and Market. From the ferry take Mission street or Market street cars to Fourth. From Third and Townsend the Fourth street cars pass the door.

## Notice of Sale of

## Real Estate at Private Sale.

In the Superior Court of the county of San Joaquin, state of California. No. 3546, Department 2.

In the matter of the estate of Jas. A. Louttit, deceased.

Notice is hereby given that in pursuance of an order of the Superior court of the county of San Joaquin, state of California, made on the 29th day of July, 1907, and filed in the office of the clerk thereof on September 26, 1907, in the matter of the estate of Jas. A. Louttit, deceased, the undersigned administratrix of the said estate will sell at private sale to the highest bidder for cash, lawful money of the United States, on or after Tuesday the 22nd day of October 1907, and subject to confirmation by said superior court all the right, title, interest and estate of the said Jas. A. Louttit at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that the estate has by operation of law or otherwise acquired other than or in addition to that of the said Jas. A. Louttit at the time of his death in and to all those certain lots, pieces or parcels of land described as follows, to-wit:

Parcel No. 7.  
All those certain lots, pieces or parcels of land situate, lying and being in the county of Amador, state of California, described as follows, to-wit: An undivided one-fourth (1/4) interest of, in and to the West one-half (1/2) of the Southwest quarter (S. W. 1/4) of Section twenty-nine (29) in Township five (5) North, range ten (10) east, M. D. B. & M.

Written bids or offers for said property or any part thereof may be left at the office of Geo. F. Buck, rooms 6 to 9 Odd Fellows' Building, Stockton, California, or delivered to the undersigned administratrix of said estate at said office, or filed in the office of the clerk of the Superior Court of the county of San Joaquin, state of California, at any time after the first publication of this notice, and before the making of said sale.

Terms and conditions of sale: Cash, lawful money of the United States, ten per cent of purchase money to be paid upon acceptance of bid by said administratrix, balance on confirmation of sale by said Superior Court.

Dated this 26th day of September, 1907.  
NETTIE O. LOUITT,  
Administratrix of the estate of Jas. A. Louttit, deceased.  
Geo. F. Buck, Attorney for administratrix, Stockton, California. se27

## Application for Patent.

No. 2430.

United States Land Office, Sacramento, California, Sept. 4, 1907.

Notice is hereby given that John N. Loftstad, whose post office address is No. 1652 California street, San Francisco, California, has this day filed in this office his application for a patent from the Government of the United States for all that certain mining claim, lead, lode or vein, together with the surface ground and lot of land in and upon which the same is contained, situated in the county of Amador, State of California, and bounded as follows, to-wit:

Beginning at a stake in mound of rock, marked "1-4601" from which the southeast corner of Section 29, in Township 7, 20.1th, Range 13 east, Mount Diablo meridian, bears south 238 feet distant; running thence south 63 degrees 30 minutes west 600 feet to corner No. 2; thence south 792 feet to corner No. 3; thence south 14 degrees west 708 feet to corner No. 4; thence north 63 degrees 30 minutes east 600 feet to corner No. 5; thence north 14 degrees west 708 feet to corner No. 6; and thence north 792 feet to the place of beginning. Variation from true 30 minutes east. Containing 19.82 acres.

The same being situated in the Volcano mining district, and bounded on its westerly side by the Cathine quartz location, unsurveyed; on its southwesterly side by the Belmont quartz location, unsurveyed, and on all other sides by vacant and unoccupied land, and being known as the Grand Quartz Claim; and being designated in the official survey thereof as Mineral Survey No. 4631; and being particularly described in the official plat of the survey thereof and the notice of said applicant's intention to make such application, which were posted on said premises on the 13th day of August, A. D. 1907.

Any and all persons claiming adversely the mining ground, lead, lode, vein, or premises above described, or any portion thereof, are hereby notified that unless their adverse claims are duly filed in this office within sixty days after the first publication of this notice, they will be barred by virtue of the provisions of Chapter VI of Title XXXII of the Revised Statutes of the United States.

JOHN F. ARMSTRONG,  
Register.  
Date of first publication September 13, 1907.

## Notice for Publication.

Department of the Interior, Land Office at Sacramento, Calif., Sept. 10, 1907.

Notice is hereby given that Alesio Dal Porto, of Drytown, Calif., has filed notice of his intention to make final commuted proof in support of his claim, viz: Homestead Entry No. 7030, made December 31, 1903, for the N 1/2 of S E 1/4, Sec. 4, and N 1/2 of S W 1/4, Section 3, Township 7 N., Range 14 E., M. D. B. and that said proof will be made before the register and receiver at U. S. Land Office in Sacramento, Calif., on Saturday, Oct. 19, 1907.

He names the following witness to prove his continuous residence upon, and cultivation of, the land, viz:

T. A. Chichizola, Ed. M. Culbert, Frank Knowlton, of Amador City, Calif., R. D. Myers, of Jackson, Cal.

JOHN F. ARMSTRONG,  
Register.  
sep. 13

Ledger and Chicago Weekly Inter-Ocean, both papers for one year, \$2.50 in advance.

UP-TO-DATE BUSINESS MEN.



G. L. LEWIS

FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER

Webb Building, Jackson.

A large assortment of caskets on hand. Lady assistants engaged. Also, upholstering, furniture repairing, carpet laying and cleaning etc. at reasonable rates. Calls from the country promptly responded to.

au 39

## GINOCCHIO BRO'S.

DEALERS IN

## General Merchandise

Groceries, Furnishing Goods, Shoes, Boots, Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Mining Supplies, Lumber, Hardware, Hay, Grain, etc., etc.

Corner Main and Water St.

JACKSON - - - CALIFORNIA

McCALL  
Bazaar Patterns

L. J. Glavinovich

LEADING GROCERY STORE

DEALER  
IN

GROCERIES, DRY GOODS,  
FURNISHING GOODS, BOOTS,  
SHOES, TOILET ARTICLES,  
HARDWARE, MINERS' SUPPLIES, HAY, GRAIN, ETC.

Cor. Main &amp; Court Streets

JACKSON, - - CAL.

McCALL

Bazaar Patterns

## PRELIMINARY NOTICE

—OF—

## BIG SALE

The J. GOLLOBER SYNDICATE CO. of San Francisco, being the highest bidder, have been awarded by the Referee in Bankruptcy the Stock of Merchandise formerly belonging to J. McCutchen (also known under the name of JACKSON SHOE STORE) at Jackson, Amador co., California.

This Stock, which consists in part of

An elegant line of Footwear for Men, Women and Children,

Dry Goods, Fancy Goods,

Hats, Millinery, Ladies' Gents' & Children's Furnishing Goods, etc., etc.

## WE NOW OFFER FOR SALE

Either as a whole or part, to any and all merchants in Amador co. or elsewhere.

Should we commence to retail we will notify the public by circular

J. GOLLOBER SYNDICATE CO.,

S. WOLFF, Agent.

Disposers of Merchandise.

## SIERRA HOSPITAL &amp; SANITARIUM

Near MARTELL STATION, Cal.

Delightful climate, pleasantly situated, and easy of access. Open for the treatment of all surgical and medical cases, except contagious and mental diseases. Fully equipped with all modern appliances, including X-Ray Outfit, Hot-Air Baths, etc.

Any reputable physician is at liberty to bring cases to the institution, under his own exclusive treatment and supervision. Trained nurses in attendance. Terms reasonable.

## BOARD OF MANAGERS:

P. S. GOODMAN, M. D. L. E. PHILLIPS, M. D.  
Sutter Creek. ap19 Jackson.



## THE BUTLER

will first see that your sideboard is stocked with the favorite

Jesse Moore Whiskey

GUESTS PREFER IT

The United States Government endorses it as absolutely pure and strictly as required by the Pure Food and Drugs Act. It's the same blended Kentucky Whiskey before the public the last 54 years.

E. MARRE &amp; BRO., Agents, JACKSON.

"Western Assay Co.: Gold or Silver Assay \$1. Accuracy guaranteed. Ore mailing furnished on application. Lewis E. Spear, Mgr., 18 Telegraph Avenue, Oakland, Cal."

Ledger and Chicago Weekly Inter-Ocean, both papers for one year \$2.50 in advance

Furnished Rooms to let; inquire at Ledger office.

Ladies Attention! Send your name, address and size of dress-shields, also name of dry goods store where you trade and receive free sample pair "Canfields" Hicks Brand Gossamer Weight Shields. Address "Canfield" care of the S. H. and M. Co., 25 South St., San Francisco, Cal.

Ledger & Chicago Inter-Ocean, \$2.50



## TIRED, BURNING FEET

Most people have them this month, especially after an outing and a long tramp.

Get some of

### RUHSER'S FOOT POWDER

It works like a charm and makes your feet feel cool, light and easy. Next time use it freely before you go for a walk.

25c per Box at

RUHSER'S

CITY PHARMACY,

Jackson, Cal.

## LOCAL NEWS

J. F. Wilson, Dentist, Hours 9 a. m. to 5 p. m. Phone—Office, Black 441; residence, Black 394; Jackson.

Three year graded course, lectures, recitations and practical instruction each week. No young women less than nineteen years accepted. Student nurses are furnished with a pleasant home in separate building. For requirements for admission, address Superintendent of Nurses, Hospital for Children, 3521 Sacramento St., San Francisco.

The lumber of the dancing platform erected for the admission day celebration, which was purchased by D. Mattley, has been hauled to the Jacomin ranch, two miles south of town, and will be used in the erection of a dwelling house there. The building will be put up right away.

Mr and Mrs George Wrigglesworth left Tuesday morning for San Francisco, called thither on account of the illness of Mrs Hall, mother of Mrs Wrigglesworth, who has been under medical treatment in the city for the past two or three weeks.

Mrs J. C. Lima of Platte City, left Saturday morning for Oakland, on a visit of a couple of weeks with friends in that city.

More changes are being made in the staff of the L. & E. railroad, with the view of cutting down expenses. S. S. Pratt retired, has given place to J. Asbury in the management of the horses. In every way the expenses are being reduced. Mr Pratt intended to go to Sacramento yesterday morning.

Mrs E. Guttridge is selling off her household furniture, preparatory to joining her husband at Ramsey.

Frank Fuller, who was burned by an explosion of a gasoline stove at Ramsey, Nevada, as detailed in these columns last week, arrived home Sunday evening, for the purpose of spending the period of recovery with his folks at Scottsville. He was considerably burned about the head, face and neck. His injuries are not dangerous and he is getting along nicely. He is under the doctor's treatment.

Mrs Dave Hall was operated upon for cancer in San Francisco this week by a specialist. The extirpation of the disease was sought to be accomplished without the use of the knife, by the application of a saline. "The patient was in a very weakened condition afterward, so much so that her daughter and son-in-law were hurriedly summoned to the city Tuesday. Mrs Hall is now, we understand, in the St. Thomas hospital for treatment. A later message says that the patient is doing nicely.

A new stage line is talked of between Martells and Mekelumne Hill. This would probably do away with the short line between Jackson and Martells.

The old frame building next to W. Tam's store on Main street, heretofore occupied as a shoemaker's shop, is being torn down, and will, we are told, be replaced by a galvanized iron building. Lewis Lamb is doing the work.

The Rebekahs gave a social Saturday evening for the benefit of the Orphan's Home at Gilroy, and cleared \$14.10. The program consisted of a violin solo by Edna Palmer accompanied on the piano by Olive Jackson, an instrumental duet by Ida Lee and Henrietta O'Neill, vocal solo by Loretta Newman, recitation by Harry Jones, vocal solo by Olive Jackson, instrumental solo by Julia Perovich, comments by Dr. Gibbons on a visit through Indiana, and a duet by Misses Jackson and Palmer. Refreshments were then served and dancing closed the evening.

Miss Stella McGary left early this week for Tonopah, to accept a position of clerkship there.

If you are using other than Peerless Planifter flour, you are not getting the best results. Amador Co., Roller Mills.

Mrs R. Williams left last week on a visit to relatives in Los Angeles.

A. L. Anthony, who last term was a teacher in Plymouth school, and the term before that was in the public school here, has been appointed to the position of preceptor and teacher of Latin in the Pacific Union College at Healdsburg, Cal.

G. B. Ratto, for many years a resident of this county near Wieland, but now of San Francisco, came up Wednesday evening to look after his mining interests, and attend to the assessment work for the current year. He sold his ranch property to the Clinton Consolidated, when that company was in operation, and shortly thereafter moved with his family to San Francisco. He prefers the climate and surroundings of the foothills to the city, the same as nearly every one who has resided here for any length of time.

## Monument Unveiled.

Sunday afternoon the monument placed over the grave of Tina L. Kane was unveiled by Ursula Parlor No. 1, N. D. G. W. with most impressive exercises. About two o'clock the Native Daughters formed in front of the lodge room, and marched slowly to the cemetery to the beat of muffled drums. In a few words Lena Burgin, president of Ursula Parlor, stated that they had assembled to do honor to the memory of Tina L. Kane, past grand president of the Native Daughters, and to unveil the monument placed over her grave by the order. Following a chorus by the ladies, and prayer by Mary Dempsey, grand treasurer, Emma G. Foley, grand president, spoke of the great work deceased had done as a member of the Native Daughters, and how much her kind words and counsel were missed by her friends. She then removed the American flag with which the monument had been draped.

In eulogy, Hon. R. C. Rust touched upon her life in general and her character in particular. He said that she was always a very earnest worker, devoting most of her time to the betterment of others, as a lodge member and as a teacher in the public schools, and that she had passed to the great beyond to prepare a parlor where there would be no parting.

The first parlor of Native Daughters was founded in Jackson September 9, 1888, and Tina L. Kane was the first grand president, being elected in San Francisco shortly after and held office for one year. She lived in Jackson the greater part of her life, teaching school here up to the time of the death of her parents, when she went to Ventura and taught school for six years up to the time of her death on October 25, 1901. At that time Ella E. Caminetti was grand president of the order, so she immediately appointed as a committee, Anna McLaughlin, Dorey Sanguinetti, Carrie Tiffany and Teresa Muldoon, with herself as chairman, to arrange for a monument to be placed over the grave of their dead sister. The dedication Sunday was the result of their efforts.

## A Pioneer Passes Away.

Thomas Dennis Madden one of the pioneer settlers of this state passed away Wednesday evening about five o'clock at the home of his son Thos. at the New York Reservoir. His health had been failing for several years so that his death did not come as a very great surprise. He had several sons, John L., Thomas and Dennis to mourn his demise.

The deceased was a native of Ireland, born in 1828, coming to this country with his family in 1847. He was a very hard worker, and his California fever took him, as it did with many others, and he came to this state in 1852, and mined all through this section, particularly in Calaveras county. About forty years ago he settled in Amador county and has remained here practically ever since. For many years he was ditch tender for the Amador Canal Company, continuing in that service until the increasing infirmities of age rendered him unable of continuing to the arduous duties in connection therewith.

Deceased was highly respected by all who were acquainted with him. He was a man of strict integrity, upright in his dealings. His wife died some years ago, also a married daughter, Mrs Emma Daugherty.

He was a member of Jackson Lodge A. O. U. W., and carried an insurance of \$2000, in that order. The funeral will be held to-morrow morning at 10 o'clock, interment in the Catholic cemetery.

## Sale of the McCutchen Store.

The stock of boots, shoes and general dry goods, belonging to the bankrupt estate of J. McCutchen, took place before the referee, Chas. A. Bliss, in Sacramento on Saturday last. From Jackson there were present U. S. Gregory, the trustee, and W. G. Snyder, the latter representing R. Webb, the heaviest creditor. It was expected that the examination of the bankrupt would be taken up on the 15th of October. At the time for opening the sealed bids or the purchase of the stock, no bids had been put in. Several parties were in attendance, however, for the purpose of bidding. Finally a sealed proposal was put in offering to purchase the stock at \$7,000. This was only a trifle over 50 cents on the appraised value under the second appraisalment, which was calculated at 75 per cent of the original appraisalment, or cash price. Dealers who make a business of buying up bankrupt estates of this character were there, and there seemed an understanding among them to get the property as low as possible. Attorney Snyder, however, was prepared to bid outside of any combination, to get the sole purpose of seeing that the goods were not sacrificed. The bidding soon simmered down between Snyder and Mr Gollhofer of San Francisco. It was run up from \$7,000 to \$7,500, which sum it was finally sold to Gollhofer. There is no doubt that the presence of Mr Snyder was the means of saving the estate over \$2000.

S. Webb, representing the Gollhofer Syndicate, arrived in Jackson Monday evening. He will go over the stock to see that it corresponds with the inventory.

The checking up of the stock was completed yesterday. It was all gone over carefully by S. Wolf, representing the purchaser, and J. L. Glavinovich for the trustee. It was found to tally with the invoice within \$40, and rather than go over it again, the purchaser consented to take it at the invoice list. The stock was formally released by the trustee to Mr Gollhofer to-day. In another column it is offered for sale to the merchants of Amador county. In case it cannot be disposed of in that way, it will be sold at retail, due notice of which will be given hereafter.

## CITY TRUSTEES.

The board met October 3; all present, except R. C. Rust. The monthly reports of the treasurer, marshal and clerk were read and approved. The auditing and finance committee reported favorably on the following claims:

C. Marella, 3 months rent - \$ 18 00  
C. Burke, rent of dump - 40 00  
J. Vigna, watering trees - 5 00  
Green & Ratto, sprinkling - 154 87  
Conrad & Ratto, sup. and labor - 41 50  
E. T. Heath, labor - 21 25  
Amador E. R. & Co., lights - 83 00  
Amador Ledger, advertising - 1 20  
U. S. Gregory, brd. prisoners - 10 50  
W. G. Thompson, recorder's fees - 3 00  
July bill of R. Webb was allowed as per contract price.

The clerk was instructed to draw the following salary warrants:  
G. M. Huberty, Sept. salary - \$75 00  
L. J. Glavinovich, " " - 40 00  
R. C. Rust, " " - 25 00  
J. S. Garbarini, " " - 20 00  
N. Y. Belting & Packing Co., fire hose - 86 00  
Adjourned until October 10.

In another column Miss Hayford has something to say about the shawls, trimmings, colors, etc., of the hats she will have on display on her opening days.

## Teachers' Institute.

The next Amador teachers' institute will be held in Sacramento some time this month. Superintendent Greenhalgh has decided to hold it in the capital city for good and sufficient reasons. The teachers of several northern counties will assemble at the same time, and an interchange of views by an assemblage of some of the brightest minds in the state who are actually engaged in educational work in the public schools of California can be beneficial to a greater extent than if the gathering were confined to the teachers of Amador county alone. All the county teachers are favorable to the plan of holding the institute in Sacramento. Another point in recommendation of this plan is that it is economical. Usually it is more expensive to go abroad, than to remain at home. But in this case it will actually cost the county less by fully fifty per cent to have the institute in Sacramento than if it were held within the county.

## The Clarich Case.

By an oversight the Ledger stated last week that Mrs Clarich shot and killed Yojetich as he slept in a room at the Imperial hotel. This was a mistake. The shooting did not take place at the hotel, but in an Austrian boarding house near by. We are pleased to make the correction.

The release of the accused on preliminary examination is a matter of general comment. It is admitted on all sides that under the circumstances as detailed by the woman, and corroborated in a great measure by others, there was not the faintest hope of a conviction, had the matter been pressed to a jury trial. Why then put the county to the expense of a trial? Such is the process of reasoning from that side. On the other hand, it is claimed that it establishes a very bad precedent, that a man should be murdered in his bed while asleep, and the slayer not even subjected to the formality of a jury trial. The majesty of the law demanded some vindication. Human life is too sacred to be deliberately taken, even under the exceptional circumstances in the case under discussion, without some attempt at legal atonement. That the slayer had the sympathy of the community is admitted, and the opinion was strongly entertained that a trial would have been fruitless of result. But the condonation of the crime by legal process, without a trial, is a very serious matter.

While Mrs Clarich was offered the hospitalities of the hospital in her trouble, she concluded not to remain there, and left for Oakland last Monday morning.

## Married at San Rafael.

On the 18th of last month Ambler Meek and Mary Heath went down to the circus at Stockton and the carnival at Lodi, and from there went down to San Rafael, where they were quietly married on the 23rd, by Rev. J. L. Bureham. They intended to keep it a secret for awhile, but upon returning the young lady told her mother, while some of her friends got on to it through a newspaper from below. Mrs Meek has been employed for some time past by John Strohm as bookkeeper, but will give up that position in a few days to take up household duties.

## A Close Call.

A miner named Sam Poinzini has a remarkably narrow escape in the Argonaut mine on Thursday of last week. He was employed in the stope, and in some unexplained manner missed his footing, and started on a fall of 45 feet to the bottom. In his descent, after going about fifteen feet, he managed to grasp an iron pipe, and held on. In this way the force of the fall was broken, and he reached the bottom comparatively uninjured. By contact with the pipe, the skin was peeled from his hands, and he has been compelled to place himself under the doctor's care.

We should be pleased if some of our subscribers who are in arrears would remember us sufficiently to bring in a supply of stove wood on account, or partly on account. We don't want to be caught out of fuel in the dead of winter. Let us have some wood.

Charles Peters, jr., was seized with a severe hemorrhage of the nose a few days ago, and had to summon Dr. C. H. Gibbons to stop the flow. His family was alarmed for a time, but the medical attendant speedily stayed the crimson outflow.

Geo. Hambrick and Jack Parsons took a gasoline engine from here to Amador yesterday morning, to run a couple of concentrators, which they intend to put up on their gravel claim below town on the creek. They expect to make the gravel pay besides which is the amalgam floated down from the Keystone.

Rev. John Appleton, who has been in charge of the Methodist church at Plymouth for the past year has moved to Pine Grove, where he will be located for the time.

Mr and Mrs P. Dwyer and Mrs C. C. Gnocchio returned Tuesday evening from Oakland, where they had gone to attend the funeral of Mrs Thos. McDonald.

L. E. and Geo. Russell, who were working at the Kennedy up to June, returned last night from a trip through Oregon and up to British Columbia, and expect to stay here over winter.

Miss Rose Ratto started Thursday morning for Oroville, on a visit to Mrs Phillips, nee Brescia.

James Meehan's right hand is in a bad shape from a bruise caused by handling an ax.

## DECISION IN THE RUSSELL ESTATE

Letters of Administration Denied the Daughter on the Ground of Not Being a Resident.

This is an application by John S. Orchison, nominee of Elizabeth Jane Symons, who claims to be the illegitimate daughter of the above William Henry Russell, deceased, and his wife, to have the revocation of letters of administration of said estate heretofore granted to George M. Huberty as public administrator of Amador county, and for the issuance to him of such letters.

Section 1365 of the code of civil procedure of the state of California specifies who are entitled to administer and the order of their priority, the children being in the second class, and the public administrator in the eighth class.

Section 1383 code of civil procedure, under which this application is brought, reads as follows:

"When letters of administration have been granted to any other person than the surviving husband or wife, child, father, mother, brother or sister of the intestate, any one of them who is competent, or any competent person at the written request of any one of them, may obtain the revocation of such letters, and be entitled to the administration of said estate."

No person is competent or entitled to serve as administrator or administratrix who is not a bona fide resident of the state.

According to the construction placed upon the provision of section 1385 code of civil procedure by our supreme court, the surviving husband or wife, is the only person not a bona fide resident of the state who has the right to request the appointment of some other person.

Estate of Cotter, 51 Cal., 215.  
Estate of Hyde, 61 Cal., 228.  
Estate of Stevenson, 73 Cal., 164.  
In re Dorris, 93 Cal., 611.  
In re Bedell, 97 Cal., 333.  
Estate of Dove, 122 Cal., 309.  
Estate of Gordon, 142 Cal., 130.

Counsel for respondent claims that in order to entitle her to nominate or request the appointment of petitioner, Elizabeth Jane Symons, must have been a bona fide resident of the state at the time of the death of William H. Russell, while counsel for petitioner contends that there is no time fixed or determined under our statute as to when a person coming from another state or country to reside in this state begins, but it would appear to be a proper conclusion to draw from all these sections that she must be a bona fide resident of the state at the time of her nomination, which in the case at bar was February 27, 1907, the date of filing the nomination.

Was Elizabeth Jane Symon a bona fide resident of California on February 27, 1907?

Residence is to be determined from the intention of the party, and that intention is to be gathered mainly from her acts. Estate of Gordon, 142 Cal., 130.

The evidence upon this point is in substance as follows: Elizabeth Jane Symon is 47 years of age. She was born, reared, married, raised her family and lived in the immediate neighborhood of Blackwater, Cornwall, England, until she came to California in January, 1907. Her mother lived all her life there, and died and is buried there; her grandmother, who lived with her, and who is a very old lady, she left there excepting her return. She left her home in Cornwall, England, when she was a child, and was brought to California, and expected to return to take charge of her daughter's child when her husband returned from South Africa, so they could be together as much as possible. She left the house in which she has been living for fifteen years with her furniture in it, and paid the rent in advance for the quarter ending in March to the Lords, to whom it had been assigned by her father-in-law, in whom had been vested a life estate, and with whom she had lived. She did not come to California when informed of the death of William Henry Russell, nor until she was sent for by her son and Mrs Lena Clements, who had come to pay her passage. Upon her arrival in California she went to the residence of Mrs Lena Clements and stayed four days, and in conversation with Mrs Lena Clements, Miss Edith Clements, Mr Sidney Clements, and Mrs Cowden, stated that she wished to finish her business and return to England as soon as she could. In a conversation with her uncle Matthew Heath, as Mrs Clements's house, he testified as follows:

"I told her it was far better for her to stay in this country with her boys, and I could do better for her than what she could in England. And she said she would study over the matter, and so far as she was concerned, she came to like the country very much."

She then went to Oakland, and stayed for about three weeks at the residence of Mrs Orchison on Valdez street in Oakland, and then returned to her home in England, where she came out from England on the same steamer, and with whom she became acquainted on the way, procured a house, and she went to live with them, took rooms from them.

The testimony that she bought furniture for two rooms, and uses Mrs Greaves' kitchen and bath room, but the evidence shows that Mrs Greaves took \$84 from her and used it, but did not pay for any furniture with it, but the contract for it is in the name of Mrs Greaves, and it is in Mr Greaves' name, and he is paying for it in monthly installments; the furniture used by Mrs Symons being part of it.

On January 26, 1907, on Valdez street in Oakland, she stated to Mrs Lena Clements and Edith Clements in reply to a statement by them, that she would feel the cold in Oakland during winter; that she would not be there next winter.

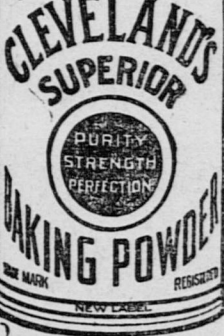
On February 5, 1907, at the residence of Mrs Lena Clements, in a conversation with Mrs Clements, Miss Clements and Mrs J. D. Cowden, she stated that she wanted to take her boys back with her to England, and that her son Willie would not hear of it; but that she would go back to England by way of Seattle and visit her uncle and his family.

On January 31, 1907, she filed in this court her petition for letters of administration to be issued to her, and for an order revoking the letters theretofore granted to the public administrator on October 26, 1906, alleging that she was the daughter of deceased and a resident of Oakland. She appeared in court with her witnesses on February 11, 1907, and demanded that a hearing be had at once; but after demurring her petition was filed and disposed of, the hearing was continued, and the public administrator given to February 18, to file his answer. This answer was filed on that day, and denied that she was a resident of Oakland, and averred that she was not a bona fide resident of the state of California, but a resident of England. She thereupon, on February 27, 1907, withdrew her petition, and filed a written nomination and request for the appointment of John S. Orchison as such administrator, accompanied by his petition, upon which this hearing



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The absolute purity and wholesomeness of the ingredients of CLEVELAND'S insure the healthfulness and superior quality of your food. You can be sure of



# CLEVELAND'S SUPERIOR BAKING POWDER

Made from a Superior grade of Pure Cream of Tartar.

## MINING NOTES.

Defender.—This mill has been shut down since Monday on account of a bad break in the McLaughlin ditch, which supplies the water. Some twelve or fourteen boxes of a flume in Antelope district collapsed, shutting off the supply. The mine is reported to be looking well. They are opening up a fine-looking ore body between the 200 and 300 levels. Some of the rock yields as high as \$80 to the ton.

## Charged with Killing Stock.

Nick Radovich a few days ago found one of his cows lying dead on the roadway by his ranch two miles north of Jackson. An examination disclosed the fact that it had been shot with a rifle, of 32 caliber. Another cow belonging to him was also found to have been shot and severely wounded, whether mortally or not remains to be seen. Radovich came to town and laid the matter before the sheriff's office, expressing his belief that one of his neighbors, with whom he had not been on friendly terms, was the author of the mischief. Sheriff Gregory went up to the scene thereafter, and upon investigation discovered evidence which tended to show that the animal had been shot in the orchard of W. E. Speer, an adjoining land owner. There was but a slim wire fence dividing the holdings of these neighbors, and the frequent trespass of stock from one ranch to the other has been a source of trouble for a long time. The sheriff found a rifle that had recently been discharged in the Speer dwelling, and thereafter accused Speer of committing the crime, who finally acknowledged that he shot the animal to be rid of the annoyance. Radovich swore out a warrant of arrest, and Speer will be arrested to-day.

Under the law it is a felony to kill cattle. But it is likely the matter will be settled without a resort to a trial.

Ed. Kay, Gus Laveroni, Julius Podesta, Virgilio Bellumouni started yesterday morning for Silver Lake to spend about ten days hunting for mountain quail, the season for which opened on the first.

The public administrator has had charge of the probating of this estate for nearly a year, and the interests of the estate will be best subverted in his continuance.

It follows that the petition of John S. Orchison should be denied. Counsel for respondent will prepare findings and order accordingly. Done in open court, September 27, 1907. R. C. Rust Judge.

## CASTORIA.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher

Pioneer Court is the best; have no other.

# The Komfort Shoe Store

LOVE BUILDING, JACKSON.

Just received, a fine line of Men's Heavy WORKING SHOES and HIGH LACE BOOTS.

New Patterns and Lasts that are right up to the hour in style.

AND THE PRICES ARE RIGHT.

# NEW LINE OF CLOTHING & HATS

DIRECT FROM NEW YORK.

We can sell them just as cheap as anyone anywhere can.

REMEMBER, WE CARRY

Utz & Dunn Shoes for Ladies & Children.

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# SHOW'S CASH STORE

SUTTER CREEK.



# CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of and has been made under his personal supervision and is guaranteed to its purity. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

## What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhoea and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS Bears the Signature

The Kind You Have Always Bought In Use For Over 30 Years.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

### What Do They Cure?

The above question is often asked concerning Dr. Pierce's two leading medicines, "Golden Medical Discovery" and "Favorite Prescription." The answer is that "Golden Medical Discovery" is a most potent alternative or blood-purifier, and tonic or invigorator and acts especially favorably in a curative way upon all the mucous lining surfaces, as of the nasal passages, throat, bronchial tubes, stomach, bowels and bladder, curing a large percentage of catarrhal cases whether the disease affects the nasal passages, the throat, larynx, bronchitis, stomach, as catarrhal dyspepsia, bowels (as mucous colitis), bladder, uterus or other pelvic organs. Even in the chronic or ulcerative stages of these affections it is often successful in affecting cures.

"The Favorite Prescription" is advised for the cure of one class of diseases—those peculiar to women, and is a powerful yet gently acting invigorating tonic and nerve. For weak women, over-worked women—no matter what has caused the breakdown, "Favorite Prescription" is a powerful tonic and invigorator in building up the strength, regulating the womanly functions, subduing pain and bringing about a healthy, vigorous condition of the whole system.

A book of particulars wraps each bottle giving the formula of both medicines and quoting what scores of eminent medical authors, whose works are consulted by physicians of all the schools of practice as guides in prescribing, say of each ingredient entering into these medicines.

The words of praise bestowed on the several ingredients entering into "Doctor Pierce's" medicines by such writers should have more weight than any amount of non-professional testimonials, because such men are writing for the guidance of their medical brethren and know whereof they speak.

Both medicines are non-alcoholic, non-secret, and contain no harmful or forming drugs, being composed of glyceric extracts of the roots of native American medicinal forest plants. They are both sold by dealers in medicine. You can't afford to accept as a substitute for one of these medicines of known composition, and secure nostrum.

Dr. Pierce's Peppets, small, sugar-coated, easy to take as candy, regulate and invigorate stomach, liver and bowels.

### Animal Peculiarities.

A herd of wild Asian buffaloes will charge any foe, even a tiger, to save the life of one of their number that has been wounded. Elephants, baboons and other animals will do the same thing in a wild state.

On the other hand, monkeys have been known to fall upon one of their number that is ill and drown him, possibly as an act of mercy. Similarly wolves destroy one of the pack that becomes helpless.

If an otter is trapped, his brother otters will run around him all night, showing the utmost concern.

A writer in the London Spectator states that he has seen sparrows in groups discussing and lamenting when one of their number had fallen into a trap. Next day, when a robin was caught, the sparrows paid no attention. He adds that he had seen a big pig try to help a smaller one through a hole in the fence piling by pulling at its head.

### Chinese Music.

The Chinese have eight instruments for making their ritual music—the bell, the flute, the drum, the sonorous stone, the gong, the plume, the shield and the ax. The last three make no music, but are used as decoration or emblem in the musical ceremonies and are enumerated as musical instruments. In every ceremony there are always two instruments of each kind, sometimes as many as four or six, never an odd number, in order to emphasize the quality of the Chinese people. For instance, one drum announces the beginning of the music, and its mate strikes the last note; one bell calls, and its counterpart answers.

### Why He Felt Happy.

"Vernon told this morning," related the lady with the cold blue eyes, "that he passed the tree where two years ago he carved your initials and his own and encircled them with a heart. He says he felt so glad he almost danced for joy!"

"Ah," said the tall brunette anxiously, "then he must still love me, after all! Did he tell you why he felt so happy?"

"Yes, dear. He said some men were cutting the tree down!"

### A La China.

Mamma—Come now, son, and take your medicine like a good little boy. You know in China all the children take medicine when well to keep them from being sick.

Little Boy—And do they whip the children in China when they are good to keep them from being naughty?—St. Louis Republic.

### His Strong Point.

Managing Director—Well, and what are your qualifications for the post of night watchman? Applicant—Well, sir, for one thing, the least noise wakes me up.—Illustrated Bits.

### Took It Literally.

It is told of the late Chauncey Shaffer, who bears the same relation to New York's "anecdotes" that Sydney Smith does to London's, that he employed in his law office a stunted youth of very tractable temperament.

One day Mr. Shaffer returned from lunch in a lively mood and, by token of the malediction he had consumed, summoned Billy into his private office.

"Boy," he said carelessly, "go over to the special term and see what in there's doing up there."

The late Judge Brady was presiding over the trial of an action involving many interesting questions of substantive law; hence the courtroom was empty save for the litigants, their counsel and the necessary witnesses. Judge Brady's kindness toward women and children was proverbial, and when Billy stood against the railing of the inclosure, his face barely reaching the balustrade, the judge noticed him immediately. He interrupted the arguments of counsel and turned to Billy.

"Well, my lad," he said in suave, judicial accents, "what can I do for you?"

"I'm from Mr. Shaffer's office," Billy replied, "and he wants to know what in you're up to over here."—Success Magazine.

### From Out the Grave.

In the little village of Tewin, Hertfordshire, England, there are five large trees growing out of a single grave, and thereby hangs a curious story. On the slab that marks the grave was carved the inscription:

"Here lyeth interred the body of the Right Honourable Lady Anne Grimestone, wife of Sir Samuel Grimestone, Bart., of Gohambury, in Hertfordshire, daughter of the late Right Honourable the Earl of Thanet, who departed this life Nov. 22, 1713, in the sixtieth year of her age."

The village story says that Lady Grimestone, persisting in a lifelong denial of the existence of a God, on her deathbed declared in answer to the exhortations of her friends that in the other world she found that there was indeed a God and five trees would grow out of her grave. The woman died and was buried. Shortly after the interment the five little shoots began to appear, growing constantly until they split the masonry and wrecked the railing about the tomb.—New York Tribune.

### One of Them.

A foreign tourist who had received permission to visit one of our large asylums for the insane was surprised at the neatness, quietude and good order that prevailed within the institution. He asked if it was always like that, and the polite attendant who was showing him through the buildings said it was.

"We have what we call our violent ones, of course, but I presume you would not care to see these."

"I think not."

"It is just as well, perhaps. They are rather noisy, although, of course, we exercise the same care in providing for the welfare of the inmates that you see in this part of the institution. We also have a section where we keep the 'incurables.'"

"These inmates, then, are considered curable."

"Their cases are at least hopeful."

"I am greatly interested," said the visitor, "but I will not take up any more of your time. You have other duties to attend to, have you not?"

"Yes, sir. This is merely one of my recreations. In one of the rooms in the main building I am engaged during most of the time in pursuing what may be called my life work."

"Your life work? May I ask what that is?"

"Haven't you heard?" said the attendant, in a tone of astonishment. "I am compiling an index to Webster's dictionary."—Youth's Companion.

### For Shakespeare's Sake.

There is something remarkably attractive for an actress in the rolling cadences of the Bard of Avon, and I do not wonder that so many players and stream of playing his work. I think it was in Los Angeles some years ago that a young actor who was then becoming popular decided that the time was ripe for him to do Hamlet. What his mental process was in arriving at this decision I have of course no means of knowing, but an apocryphal anecdote was told of him the morning after his first appearance as the melancholy Dane. It seems a friend approached him and said:

"How do you feel this morning?"

"I have failed to get my whole meaning into the character. I shall never play Hamlet again," was the reply.

"Oh, but you must play the part once again," remonstrated the friend.

"And why?" asked the young actor despondently.

"Shakespeare turned over in his coffin last night. You will have to do it once again, for you can't leave the poor chap in that position," said the friend.—Eleanor Robson in Bohemian.

### Wanted Permanent Employment.

Old Sam had been for several days patiently sitting on the bank of the Rappahannock river near the dam, holding his shotgun in his hand. Finally he attracted the attention of a passerby, who asked, "Well, Uncle Sam, are you looking for something to do?"

"No, sah," answered Sam. "I's gettin' paid 'fo' what I doin'."

"Indeed!" answered the stranger.

"And what may that be?"

"Shootin' de muskrats dat am underminin' de dam," answered Sam.

"Well, there goes one now!" exclaimed the stranger excitedly. "Why don't you shoot?"

"Spose I wants to lose my job, sah?" answered Sam complacently.—Lippincott's Magazine.

### Racing at Ascot.

Racing at Ascot dates back a great number of years, and it is recorded that Queen Anne was the first royal personage to patronize the fixture, in 1711.

The first and second Georges were not great patrons of the turf, but they bred race horses on a large scale in order to encourage their subjects, and George III. gave a plate of 100 guineas to be competed for. Ever since those times the great annual festival on the famous Berkshire heath has met with royal favor.

### Study of Man.

The only school for the study of human nature is the world. The only text books are the works of men like Shakespeare, Hugo, Cervantes, Sterne and other students who learned in that school. But the effectual study of human nature demands from the student a vast fund of love and sympathy. You will never get admitted into the heart of a fellow creature unless you go as a friend.—Robert Blatchford in Clarion.

### Poor Holland.

Little Ella—In never going to Holland when I grow up.

Governess—Why not?

"Cause our geography says it's a low, lying country."—Life.

### Family Division.

Friend—So that is your little boy? He looks very intelligent. Proud Mama—Just as I was at his age. My daughter is more like her father.—Nos Loisirs.

### The Ruling Passion.

A celebrated musical critic was married in church some years ago, and after the ceremony, as the wedding procession marched down the aisle, the organist played the wedding march from "Lohengrin." When near the door, the bridegroom stopped in the march and addressed the wondering assembly thus:

"I know I am committing a breach of etiquette as well as propriety in doing this, but I am not to blame. It is my mental organization which has become ineffably sensitive by reason of the critical nature of my duties."

Then he drew from the pocket of his dress coat a well-thumbed copy of the score of "Lohengrin." Opening it at the march, he went over to the organist and said:

"What offended my ear was the fact that in the seventeenth bar of the de capo passage you flatted very badly, and in the andante movement you slurred the appoggiatura. Now," putting his finger upon the passage, "let us try that again."

Once more the organ peeled forth, and this time the player, conscious that the great critic was listening to him, accomplished his duty with credit to himself and to the great satisfaction of the critic.—London Standard.

### The Sick Chinaman.

Perhaps nowhere in the world is family affection stronger than among the Chinese, yet their method of dealing with the sick is pitiable to the more enlightened world. When a favorite son falls ill his life depends largely upon a package of joss sticks.

The grieving father seeks a joss house, procures a handful of these sticks and, taking them home, lights them. He shakes them gently. Soon one falls. Is it lighted? Eagerly the father watches it. Will it burn to the end or go out? If it is entirely consumed the son will survive; if it goes out he will die. It goes out!

The Chinaman reasons thus: His son was chased by a devil and when the devil touched him he became ill. The devil demonstrated by means of the joss sticks that his son must die. Had the joss sticks burned to the end it would have signified the future recovery of the patient. Joss men would have been called in, a most fearful din would have followed, and the devil and all his lower imps would have been driven away.—New York Herald.

### A Life Sentence.

Said Mr. Joacker, who was reading the paper, "Another poor wretch has been given a life sentence at hard labor."

Said Mrs. Joacker, who was embroidering blue roses: "Probably he deserves it. What is he guilty of?"

"Fraud and no visible means of support. He obtained clothes and a fine turnout with no money and nothing collectible. He seems to be larger and stronger than most of that class, yet it is plain he has never done a tap of work, though he has managed to live well so far. But the poor fellow takes his sentence hard and cries piteously, protesting his innocence."

"The wretch! He must have dealt with perfect fools!"

"No; his victim is our own friend, Jack Smith."

"That clever lawyer! Do read to me all about it!"

"Born to Mr. and Mrs. John Smith, a twelve pound boy."—Bohemian.

### "Shouting."

Early Australian gold diggers made many contributions to the slang of that Commonwealth. One of these was "shouting," or standing drinks for everybody within hail, a practice of which the lucky digger was very fond.

To refuse to drink with a digger who had "struck it rich," or turned up a big nugget, was a deadly insult. A critic quotes from J. F. Hogan's "History of the Irish in Australia": "Shouting was at one time almost universal. To shout in a public house means to shout on everybody present, friends and strangers alike, drinking at the hostler's expense. It frequently happens that each one 'shouts' in succession."

### The Rosetta Stone.

The Rosetta stone was found in 1799 by a French engineer officer in an excavation made near Rosetta. It has an inscription in three different languages, the hieroglyphic, the demotic and the Greek. It was erected 195 B. C. in honor of Ptolemy Epiphanes because he remitted the dues of the priestly body. The great value of the Rosetta stone lies in the fact that it furnished the key whereby the Egyptian hieroglyphics were deciphered.

### A Poor Compliment.

Minister (on return from holiday)—Well, Daniel, my good man, and how have things been going on in my absence? Daniel—Deed, sir, a' things been gaun on brawly. They say that you meenslers when ye gang waure hame aye tak' guld care to send waure men than yourselves to fill the poopit. But ye never dae that, sir!—Punch.

### A Jingo.

"Father," asked little Rollo, "what is a jingo?"

"A jingo, my son, is a man who is firmly convinced that somebody other than himself ought to go out and whip somebody."—Washington Star.

### Agreed.

Justice Pickford, when a barrister, was once speaking before a couple of judges when a disagreement arose. After a long discussion on a point of law one of the judges said: "We repeat that the statement you make is not in accord with the law." Mr. Pickford. We have neither the wish, the time—"Nor the ability, your lordships," interjected the barrister. "Quite so; quite so. Now, as to paragraph 3."—London Tit-Bits.

### The Party Line.

Hubby—Why didn't you come to the door and let me in? Wife—I couldn't, George. Our neighbor was talking to somebody, and I was at the phone.—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Always speak a good word for the dead and now and then ore for the living when you have time.—Missouri sharpshooter.

### Poor Holland.

Little Ella—In never going to Holland when I grow up.

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"Cause our geography says it's a low, lying country."—Life.

### Family Division.

Friend—So that is your little boy? He looks very intelligent. Proud Mama—Just as I was at his age. My daughter is more like her father.—Nos Loisirs.

### Willed Away the Laundry.

When a perfectly strange woman came for the soiled clothes of the mistress of the house came to the conclusion that her own laundress had simply employed a new messenger and made no comment on the circumstances.

But when two weeks had gone by and still the old laundress, known as Susan, no last name having been mentioned, did not appear the mistress of the house felt that she would be lacking in her duty if she did not make some inquiry about her.

"Where is Susan?" she asked the tall and bony structure who came for the clothes.

"She has gone to Pennsylvania to live, yessum," returned this person, with composure. "She went to Pennsylvania some time ago, an' she lef' goodby fer yuh, but s' long ez yuh didn't seem tuh notis I didn't say nuffin'."

"But why didn't she come and tell me and allow me to make some arrangements about my laundry?" asked Susan's ex-mistress.

"Well, she lef' yo' clothes tuh meh. She made a will an' lef' dem clothes tuh meh. Wese all been good friends, and so wen she lef' she say I may wash yo' clothes long ez I wash tuh, an' dere wuz no use worryin' yuh 'bout it, now was dere?"

To which moderate and sensible question the mistress of the house could only remain speechless.—Baltimore News.

### Satisfied Her Curiosity.

A certain south side lady has come to the conclusion that curiosity can no longer be indulged in with any degree of safety. One night she entertained a group of friends and at the moment of departure, when conversation always lags a trifle, her eye fell idly on a package carried by one of the men.

"What is it you have there?" she asked, with hardly a thought of what she was saying.

"Well," said another guest, springing forward, with mock indignation, "if he's going to be searched, I feel that all of us should be subjected to the same indignity."

"Oh, I," commenced the hostess, her face flushing—"I give you my word that."

"I can prove the ownership of this watch," cried one man.

"This was my mother's ring," explained another. And so it went down the line until the laugh came just in time to save the life of the hostess.

Hereafter one of her guests can walk off with the grand piano and be free from remark.—Kansas City Independent.

### Worth the Difference.

A big jobber sent an aspiring young man on the road to open up a new territory where a new railroad was going through. All the towns being new, there were no hotel accommodations, and it was necessary for the salesman to secure meals and lodging at restaurants, etc., where the price was 25 cents per meal. On looking over the expense account the manager noticed all meals charged at 50 cents.

"Look here, Charlie; I see you have charged us 50 cents per meal on your trip, and I am reliably informed that it is impossible to get a meal for more than 25 cents in your entire territory. How about it?"

"Well," said the salesman, "you are right. It did cost me but 25 cents per meal, but I tell you, sir, it's worth the other 25 to eat those meals."—New York Times.

### How Tin Foil Is Made.

Tin foil, which is extensively used for wrapping tobacco, certain food products and other articles of commerce, is a combination of lead with a thin coating of tin on each side. First a tin pipe is made of a thickness proportionate to its diameter, proportion not given. This pipe is then filled with molten lead and rolled or beaten to the extreme thinness required. In this process the tin coating spreads simultaneously with the spreading of the lead core and continuously maintains a thin, even coating of tin on each side of the center sheet of lead, even though it may be reduced to a thickness of .001 inches or less.—American Inventor.

### Her Disease.

One day Marjorie, aged three, wanted to play doctor with her sister. Marjorie was to be the "doctor" and she came to make a call on her sister, who made believe she was sick. "Do you want to know what you've got?" the doctor asked. "A cold," the patient answered. "Yes," faintly assented the sick woman. "You've got dirty hands," said Marjorie, dropping in disgust the wrist on which she had been feeling the pulse.—Buffalo Commercial.

### He Knew the Kind.

A small boy in Boston was rebuked by his father for swearing. "Who told you that I swore?" asked the bad little boy. "Oh, a little bird told me," said the father. The boy stood and looked out of the window at some sparrows which were chattering. "I know who told you," he said. "It was one of those damn sparrows."

### Her Mind.

Hilton—My wife is a matter of fact woman. She only speaks her mind. Chilton—So does mine, but she changes her mind so often that it keeps her talking all the time.—Chicago News.

### A Clever Manager.

The Groom (very wealthy)—Why did you ever marry an ordinary chap like me? The Bride—I haven't the slightest idea. Mamma managed the whole affair.

### Not.

"Your foreman perspires freely, doesn't he?"

"Yes, he doesn't; his perspiration costs me \$5 a day."—Houston Post.

### Built That Way.

"What does it mean, pa, when it says a man 'bent his steps'?"

"That he was bow legged, my son."—New York Press.

### Kipling's Response.

The Cantab, the Cambridge university weekly, once asked Rudyard Kipling to contribute to its columns. In response came the following reply:

There once was a writer who wrote, "Dear Sir—In reply to your note of yesterday's date, I am sorry to state it's no good at the prices you quote."

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